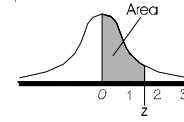


Critical Value Tables

z-Distribution Table

Critical Value Table
for the z-Test
Chapters 17-19



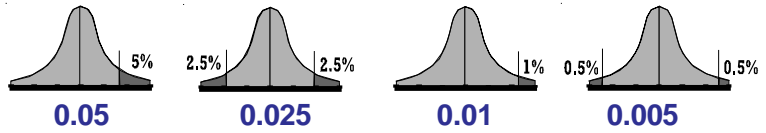
Z	0.00	0.01	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09
0.0	0.0000	0.0040	0.0080	0.0120	0.0160	0.0199	0.0239	0.0279	0.0319	0.0359
0.1	0.0398	0.0438	0.0478	0.0517	0.0557	0.0596	0.0636	0.0675	0.0714	0.0753
0.2	0.0793	0.0832	0.0871	0.0910	0.0948	0.0987	0.1026	0.1064	0.1103	0.1141
0.3	0.1179	0.1217	0.1255	0.1293	0.1331	0.1368	0.1406	0.1443	0.1480	0.1517
0.4	0.1554	0.1591	0.1628	0.1664	0.1700	0.1736	0.1772	0.1808	0.1844	0.1879
0.5	0.1915	0.1950	0.1985	0.2019	0.2054	0.2088	0.2123	0.2157	0.2190	0.2224
0.6	0.2257	0.2291	0.2324	0.2357	0.2389	0.2422	0.2454	0.2486	0.2517	0.2549
0.7	0.2580	0.2611	0.2642	0.2673	0.2704	0.2734	0.2764	0.2794	0.2823	0.2852
0.8	0.2881	0.2910	0.2939	0.2967	0.2995	0.3023	0.3051	0.3078	0.3106	0.3133
0.9	0.3159	0.3186	0.3212	0.3238	0.3264	0.3289	0.3315	0.3340	0.3365	0.3389
1.0	0.3413	0.3438	0.3461	0.3485	0.3508	0.3531	0.3554	0.3577	0.3599	0.3621
1.1	0.3643	0.3665	0.3686	0.3708	0.3729	0.3749	0.3770	0.3790	0.3810	0.3830
1.2	0.3849	0.3869	0.3888	0.3907	0.3925	0.3944	0.3962	0.3980	0.3997	0.4015
1.3	0.4032	0.4049	0.4066	0.4082	0.4099	0.4115	0.4131	0.4147	0.4162	0.4177
1.4	0.4192	0.4207	0.4222	0.4236	0.4251	0.4265	0.4279	0.4292	0.4306	0.4319
1.5	0.4332	0.4345	0.4357	0.4370	0.4382	0.4394	0.4406	0.4418	0.4429	0.4441
1.6	0.4452	0.4463	0.4474	0.4484	0.4495	0.4505	0.4515	0.4525	0.4535	0.4545
1.7	0.4554	0.4564	0.4573	0.4582	0.4591	0.4599	0.4608	0.4616	0.4625	0.4633
1.8	0.4641	0.4649	0.4656	0.4664	0.4671	0.4678	0.4686	0.4693	0.4699	0.4706
1.9	0.4713	0.4719	0.4726	0.4732	0.4738	0.4744	0.4750	0.4756	0.4761	0.4767
2.0	0.4772	0.4778	0.4783	0.4788	0.4793	0.4798	0.4803	0.4808	0.4812	0.4817
2.1	0.4821	0.4826	0.4830	0.4834	0.4838	0.4842	0.4846	0.4850	0.4854	0.4857
2.2	0.4861	0.4864	0.4868	0.4871	0.4875	0.4878	0.4881	0.4884	0.4887	0.4890
2.3	0.4893	0.4896	0.4898	0.4901	0.4904	0.4906	0.4909	0.4911	0.4913	0.4916
2.4	0.4918	0.4920	0.4922	0.4925	0.4927	0.4929	0.4931	0.4932	0.4934	0.4936
2.5	0.4938	0.4940	0.4941	0.4943	0.4945	0.4946	0.4948	0.4949	0.4951	0.4952
2.6	0.4953	0.4955	0.4956	0.4957	0.4959	0.4960	0.4961	0.4962	0.4963	0.4964
2.7	0.4965	0.4966	0.4967	0.4968	0.4969	0.4970	0.4971	0.4972	0.4973	0.4974
2.8	0.4974	0.4975	0.4976	0.4977	0.4977	0.4978	0.4979	0.4979	0.4980	0.4981
2.9	0.4981	0.4982	0.4982	0.4983	0.4983	0.4984	0.4985	0.4985	0.4986	0.4986
3.0	0.4987	0.4987	0.4987	0.4988	0.4988	0.4988	0.4989	0.4989	0.4990	0.4990
3.1	0.49903									
3.2	0.49931									
3.3	0.49952									
3.4	0.49962									
3.5	0.49977									
3.6	0.49984									
3.7	0.49989									
3.8	0.49993									
3.9	0.49995									
4.0	0.50000									

Example
 The horizontal shading above represents $z = 1.9$
 The vertical shading above represents $z = +.06$
 Where they meet represents $z = 1.96$

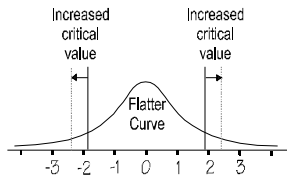
 The area between the
 mean and $z = 1.96$ equals **0.4750**.

t-Distribution Table

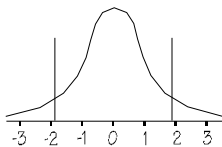
Critical Value Table
for the *t*-Tests
Chapters 19-20



df **0.05** **0.025** **0.01** **0.005**



As *df* decreases,
critical values increase

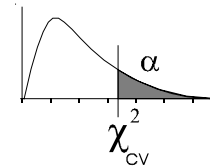


1	6.314	12.706	31.821	63.657
2	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925
3	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841
4	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604
5	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032
6	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707
7	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499
8	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355
9	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250
10	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169
11	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106
12	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055
13	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012
14	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977
15	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947
16	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921
17	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898
18	1.734	2.101	2.552	2.878
19	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861
20	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845
21	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831
22	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819
23	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807
24	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797
25	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787
26	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779
27	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771
28	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763
29	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756
30	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750
40	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704
50	1.676	2.009	2.403	2.678
100	1.660	1.984	2.364	2.626
∞	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576

one sample *t*
df = n-1
independent samples *t*
df = n_x + n_y - 2
matched samples *t*
df = n-2 pairs

χ^2 Distribution Table

Critical Value Table
for the Chi-Square Tests
Chapter 23

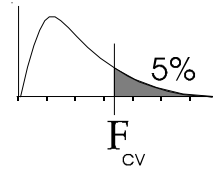


df	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005
1	3.84	5.02	6.63	7.88
2	5.99	7.38	9.21	10.60
3	7.82	9.35	11.35	12.84
4	9.49	11.14	13.28	14.86
5	11.07	12.83	15.09	16.75
6	12.59	14.45	16.81	18.55
7	14.07	16.01	18.48	20.28
8	15.51	17.54	20.09	21.96
9	16.92	19.02	21.66	23.59
10	18.31	20.48	23.21	25.19
11	19.68	21.92	24.72	26.75
12	21.03	23.34	26.21	28.30
13	22.36	24.74	27.69	29.82
14	23.69	26.12	29.14	31.31
15	25.00	27.49	30.58	32.80
16	26.30	28.85	32.00	34.27
17	27.59	30.19	33.41	35.72
18	28.87	31.53	34.81	37.15
19	30.14	32.85	36.19	38.58
20	31.41	34.17	37.56	40.00
21	32.67	35.48	38.93	41.40
22	33.93	36.78	40.29	42.80
23	35.17	38.08	41.64	44.18
24	36.42	39.37	42.98	45.56
25	37.65	40.65	44.32	46.93
26	38.89	41.92	45.64	48.29
27	40.11	43.20	46.96	49.64
28	41.34	44.46	48.28	50.99
29	42.56	45.72	49.59	52.34
30	43.77	46.98	50.89	53.67
Goodness of Fit df = k-1	40	55.75	59.34	63.71
Test of Independence df = (r-1)(c-1)	50	67.50	71.42	76.17
	100	124.34	129.56	135.82
			135.82	140.19

F-Distribution Table

Critical Value Table
for the Analysis of Variance Test
Chapter 21

$\alpha = 0.05$



Degrees of Freedom for the F-Ratio *numera-*

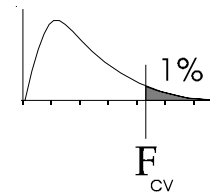
Degrees of Freedom for the F-Ratio *denominator*

	<i>tor</i>									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	161.4	199.5	215.8	224.8	230.0	233.8	236.5	238.6	240.1	242.1
2	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38	19.40
3	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81	8.79
4	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00	5.96
5	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77	4.74
6	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10	4.06
7	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68	3.64
8	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39	3.35
9	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18	3.14
10	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02	2.98
11	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90	2.85
12	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80	2.75
13	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71	2.67
14	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65	2.60
15	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59	2.54
16	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54	2.49
17	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49	2.45
18	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46	2.41
19	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42	2.38
20	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39	2.35
22	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34	2.30
24	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30	2.25
26	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.22
28	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.19
30	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21	2.16
40	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12	2.08
50	4.03	3.18	2.79	2.56	2.40	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.07	2.03
60	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04	1.99
120	3.92	3.07	2.68	2.45	2.29	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.96	1.91
200	3.89	3.04	2.65	2.42	2.26	2.14	2.06	1.98	1.93	1.88
500	3.86	3.01	2.62	2.39	2.23	2.12	2.03	1.96	1.90	1.85
1000	3.85	3.01	2.61	2.38	2.22	2.11	2.02	1.95	1.89	1.84

F-Distribution Table

Critical Value Table
for the Analysis of Variance Test
Chapter 21

$\alpha = 0.01$



Degrees of Freedom for the F-Ratio numerator

	Degrees of Freedom for the F-Ratio denominator									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	4048	4993	5377	5577	5668	5924	5992	6096	6132	6168
2	98.50	99.01	99.15	99.23	99.30	99.33	99.35	99.39	99.40	99.43
3	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.34	27.23
4	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66	14.55
5	16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16	10.05
6	13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98	7.87
7	12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72	6.62
8	11.26	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91	5.81
9	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35	5.26
10	10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94	4.85
11	9.65	7.21	6.22	5.67	5.32	5.07	4.89	4.74	4.63	4.54
12	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39	4.30
13	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.21	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19	4.10
14	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.04	4.69	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03	3.94
15	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89	3.80
16	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78	3.69
17	8.40	6.11	5.18	4.67	4.34	4.10	3.93	3.79	3.68	3.59
18	8.29	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.01	3.84	3.71	3.60	3.51
19	8.18	5.93	5.01	4.50	4.17	3.94	3.77	3.63	3.52	3.43
20	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46	3.37
22	7.95	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35	3.26
24	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26	3.17
26	7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.29	3.18	3.09
28	7.64	5.45	4.57	4.07	3.75	3.53	3.36	3.23	3.12	3.03
30	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07	2.98
40	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89	2.80
50	7.17	5.06	4.20	3.72	3.41	3.19	3.02	2.89	2.78	2.70
60	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72	2.63
120	6.85	4.79	3.95	3.48	3.17	2.96	2.79	2.66	2.56	2.47
200	6.76	4.71	3.88	3.41	3.11	2.89	2.73	2.60	2.50	2.41
500	6.69	4.65	3.82	3.36	3.05	2.84	2.68	2.55	2.44	2.36
1000	6.67	4.63	3.80	3.34	3.04	2.82	2.66	2.53	2.43	2.34

Wilcoxin W_s Distribution Table

Critical Value Table
for the Wilcoxin Rank-Sum Ordinal Test
Chapter 24

$N_1 = 5$					$N_1 = 6$			
N_2	0.5	1.0	2.5	5.0%	0.5	1.0	2.5	5.0%
5	15	16	17	19				
6	16	17	18	20	23	24	26	28
7	16	16	18	21	24	25	27	29
8	17	19	21	23	25	27	29	31
9	18	20	22	24	26	28	31	33
10	19	21	23	26	27	29	32	35
11	20	22	24	27	28	30	34	37
12	21	23	26	28	30	32	35	38
13	22	24	27	30	31	33	37	40
14	22	25	28	31	32	34	38	42
15	23	26	29	33	33	36	40	44
16	24	27	30	34	34	37	42	46
17	25	28	32	35	36	39	43	47
18	26	29	33	37	37	40	45	49
19	27	30	34	38	38	41	46	51
20	28	31	35	40	39	43	48	53
21	29	32	37	41	40	44	50	55
22	29	33	38	43	42	45	51	57
23	30	34	39	44	43	47	53	59
24	31	35	40	45	44	48	54	60
25	32	36	42	47	45	50	56	62

$N_1 = 7$					$N_1 = 8$			
N_2	0.5	1.0	2.5	5.0%	0.5	1.0	2.5	5.0%
7	32	34	36	39				
8	34	35	38	41	43	45	49	51
9	35	37	40	43	45	47	51	54
10	37	39	42	45	47	49	53	56
11	38	40	44	47	49	51	55	59
12	40	42	46	49	51	53	58	62
13	41	44	48	52	53	56	60	64
14	43	45	50	54	54	58	62	67
15	44	47	52	56	56	60	65	69
16	46	49	54	58	58	62	67	72
17	47	51	56	61	60	64	70	75
18	49	52	58	63	62	66	72	77
19	50	54	60	65	64	68	74	80
20	52	56	62	67	66	70	77	83
21	53	58	64	69	68	72	79	85
22	55	59	66	72	70	74	81	88
23	57	61	68	74	71	76	84	90
24	58	63	70	76	73	78	86	93
25	60	64	72	78	75	81	89	96

.....continued in Howell to $N_1 = 25$

Wilcoxin T Distribution Table

*Critical Value Table
for the Wilcoxin Matched Pairs Ordinal Test
Chapter 24*

number of pairs N	.05		.025		.01		.005	
	T	α	T	α	T	α	T	α
5	0	.0313						
	1	.0625						
6	2	.0469	0	.0156				
	3	.0781	1	.0313				
7	3	.0391	2	.0234	0	.0078		
	4	.0547	3	.0391	1	.0156		
8	5	.0391	3	.0195	1	.0078	0	.0039
	6	.0547	4	.0273	2	.0117	1	.0078
9	8	.0488	5	.0195	3	.0098	1	.0039
	9	.0645	6	.0273	4	.0137	2	.0059
10	10	.0420	8	.0244	5	.0098	3	.0049
	11	.0527	9	.0322	6	.0137	4	.0068
11	13	.0415	10	.0210	7	.0093	5	.0049
	14	.0508	11	.0269	8	.0122	6	.0068
12	17	.0461	13	.0212	9	.0081	7	.0046
	18	.0549	14	.0261	10	.0105	8	.0061
13	21	.0471	17	.0239	12	.0085	9	.0040
	22	.0549	18	.0287	13	.0107	10	.0052
14	25	.0453	21	.0247	15	.0083	12	.0043
	26	.0520	22	.0290	16	.0101	13	.0054
15	30	.0473	25	.0240	19	.0090	15	.0042
	31	.0535	26	.0277	20	.0108	16	.0051
16	35	.0467	29	.0222	23	.0091	19	.0046
	36	.0523	30	.0253	24	.0107	20	.0055
17	41	.0492	34	.0224	27	.0087	23	.0047
	42	.0544	35	.0253	28	.0101	24	.0055
18	47	.0494	40	.0241	32	.0091	27	.0045
	48	.0542	41	.0269	33	.0104	28	.0052
19	53	.0478	46	.0247	37	.0090	32	.0047
	54	.0521	47	.0273	38	.0102	33	.0054
20	60	.0487	52	.0242	43	.0096	37	.0047
	61	.0527	53	.0266	44	.0107	38	.0053

.....continued in Howell to N = 50

q-Distribution Table

*Critical Value Table
for the Studentized-Range Statistic - Used with
Chapter 24*

df _w	r = Number of Steps Between Ordered Means								
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1	17.97	26.98	32.82	37.08	40.41	43.12	45.40	47.36	49.07
2	6.08	8.33	9.80	10.88	11.74	12.44	13.03	13.54	13.99
3	4.50	5.91	6.82	7.50	8.04	8.48	8.85	9.18	9.46
4	3.93	5.04	5.76	6.29	6.71	7.05	7.35	7.60	7.83
5	3.64	4.60	5.22	5.67	6.03	6.33	6.58	6.80	7.00
6	3.46	4.34	4.90	5.31	5.63	5.90	6.12	6.32	6.49
7	3.34	4.16	4.68	5.06	5.36	5.61	5.82	6.00	6.16
8	3.26	4.04	4.53	4.89	5.17	5.40	5.60	5.77	5.92
9	3.20	3.95	4.42	4.76	5.02	5.24	5.43	5.60	5.74
10	3.15	3.88	4.33	4.65	4.91	5.12	5.30	5.46	5.60
11	3.11	3.82	4.26	4.57	4.82	5.03	5.20	5.35	5.49
12	3.08	3.77	4.20	4.51	4.75	4.95	5.12	5.26	5.40
13	3.06	3.74	4.15	4.45	4.69	4.88	5.05	5.19	5.32
14	3.03	3.70	4.11	4.41	4.64	4.83	4.99	5.13	5.25
15	3.01	3.67	4.08	4.37	4.60	4.78	4.94	5.08	5.20
16	3.00	3.65	4.05	4.33	4.56	4.74	4.90	5.03	5.15
17	2.98	3.63	4.02	4.30	4.52	4.70	4.86	4.99	5.11
18	2.97	3.61	4.00	4.28	4.50	4.67	4.82	4.96	5.07
19	2.96	3.59	3.98	4.25	4.47	4.64	4.79	4.92	5.04
20	2.95	3.58	3.96	4.23	4.44	4.62	4.77	4.90	5.01
24	2.92	3.53	3.90	4.17	4.37	4.54	4.68	4.81	4.92
30	2.89	3.49	3.84	4.10	4.30	4.46	4.60	4.72	4.82
40	2.86	3.44	3.79	4.04	4.23	4.39	4.52	4.64	4.74
60	2.83	3.40	3.74	3.98	4.16	4.31	4.44	4.55	4.65
120	2.80	3.36	3.69	3.92	4.10	4.24	4.36	4.47	4.56
∞	2.77	3.31	3.63	3.86	4.03	4.17	4.29	4.39	4.47

.....continued in Howell to r = 15

U-Distribution Table

Critical Value Table
for the Mann-Whitney U test
Chapter 24

1-tail test at $\alpha = 0.025$ or 2-tail test at $\alpha = 0.05$

N ₂	N ₁																			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1																				
2																				
3					0	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7	8
4				0	1	2	3	4	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	11	12	13	13
5			0	1	2	3	5	6	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	15	17	18	19	20
6			1	2	3	5	6	8	10	11	13	14	16	17	19	21	22	24	25	27
7			1	3	5	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	32	34
8		0	2	4	6	8	10	13	15	17	19	22	24	26	29	31	34	36	38	41
9		0	2	4	7	10	12	15	17	20	23	26	28	31	34	37	39	42	45	48
10		0	3	5	8	11	14	17	20	23	26	29	33	36	39	42	45	48	52	55
11		0	3	6	9	13	16	19	23	26	30	33	37	40	44	47	51	55	58	62
12		1	4	7	11	14	18	22	26	29	33	37	41	45	49	53	57	61	65	69
13		1	4	8	12	16	20	24	28	33	37	41	45	50	54	59	63	67	72	76
14		1	5	9	13	17	22	26	31	36	40	45	50	55	59	64	67	74	78	83
15		1	5	10	14	19	24	29	34	39	44	49	54	59	64	70	75	80	85	90
16		1	6	11	15	21	26	31	37	42	47	53	59	64	70	75	81	86	92	98
17		2	6	11	17	22	28	34	39	45	51	57	63	67	75	81	87	93	99	105
18		2	7	12	18	24	30	36	42	48	55	61	67	74	80	86	93	99	106	112
19		2	7	13	19	25	32	38	45	52	58	65	72	78	85	92	99	106	113	119
20		2	8	13	20	27	34	41	48	55	62	69	76	83	90	98	105	112	119	127

1-tail test at $\alpha = 0.05$ or 2-tail test at $\alpha = 0.10$

N ₂	N ₁																			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
1																				
2					0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	4
3			0	0	1	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	6	7	7	8	9	9	10	11
4			0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	14	15	16	17	18
5		0	1	2	4	5	6	8	9	11	12	13	15	16	18	19	20	22	23	25
6		0	2	3	5	7	8	10	12	14	16	17	19	21	23	25	26	28	30	32
7		0	2	4	6	8	11	13	15	17	19	21	24	26	28	30	33	35	37	39
8		1	3	5	8	10	13	15	18	20	23	26	28	31	33	36	39	41	44	47
9		1	3	6	9	12	15	18	21	24	27	30	33	36	39	42	45	48	51	54
10		1	4	7	11	14	17	20	24	27	31	34	37	41	44	48	51	55	58	62
11		1	5	8	12	16	19	23	27	31	34	38	42	46	50	54	57	61	65	69
12		2	5	9	13	17	21	26	30	34	38	42	47	51	55	60	64	68	72	77
13		2	6	10	15	19	24	28	33	37	42	47	51	56	61	65	70	75	80	84
14		2	7	11	16	21	26	31	36	41	46	51	56	61	66	71	77	82	87	92
15		3	7	12	18	23	28	33	39	44	50	55	61	66	72	77	83	88	94	100
16		3	8	14	19	25	30	36	42	48	54	60	65	71	77	83	89	95	101	107
17		3	9	15	20	26	33	39	45	51	57	64	70	77	83	89	96	102	109	115
18		4	9	16	22	28	35	41	48	55	61	68	75	82	88	95	102	109	116	123
19		0	4	10	17	23	30	37	44	51	58	65	72	80	87	94	101	109	116	123
20		0	4	11	18	25	32	39	47	54	62	69	77	84	92	100	107	115	123	130

N₁ < N₂

